Paper Recycling Glossary

# Biodegradable

Organic materials such as food scraps, paper and grass clippings that can be broken down by microorganisms into simple compounds (such as carbon dioxide, water or minerals) and become part of the earth again.

# Compostina

Making rich, new soil (that will help feed plants) from leaves, grass clippings, food and water. Paper is also compostable. The paper bag you use to collect leaves is com-

posted with the leaves.

### Contaminant

Any item or material that reduces the quality of paper for recycling. Metal, foil, glass, plastic, and food must be removed from paper before recycling, or they will contaminate the recycling process.



# Corrugated (cor 'ru gāt ed) Boxes

The sturdy brown or white boxes (sometimes called cardboard) used to pack, ship, store and protect items we

### For more fun facts on forestry and recycling, contact:

**American Forest** & Paper Association

1111 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036

www.afandpa.org



**50%** RECYCLED FIBER

use every day. Corrugated boxes (the most recycled product in America) are made of several layers of flat paper glued together with a ruffly layer in the middle.

### Fiber

Small pieces of threadlike material that are woven together to give structure and strength to paper products. Fiber used in papermaking comes from wood and recovered paper, and sometimes cotton.

### Landfill

An enormous pit where trash is buried under shallow layers of dirt. The pit is lined with plastic or clay to prevent the garbage from contaminating groundwater.

#### Newspapers

Where millions of **American** get their news each day. Old newspapers are an impor-

ucts.

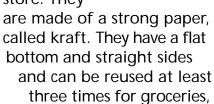


## Paperboard Cartons

Containers made from layers of paper or paper pulp that have been pressed together to make them strong.

Cereal, cookies, cake mixes, laundry soap, video games and pizza all come packaged in paperboard.

These bags (usually brown) are used to bring home food and other items from the grocery store. They



#### Paper Recycling

then recycled.

Turning used paper into something new instead of throwing it away. Paper grocery bags, corrugated boxes, newspapers, notebook paper, cereal boxes, envelopes and magazines are just a few of the kinds of paper that can be recycled to make new paper. Most newspapers contain old newspapers that have been recycled and most cereal cartons are made of 100% recycled paperboard.

# Pulp

A watery solution usually made from wood fibers or recovered paper, that is used to make new paper.

# **Recycled Content**

The portion of a product or package that contains materials that have been recovered or otherwise diverted from the solid waste stream either during the manufacturing process or after consumer use. Many paper products are made with recycled content.cereal cartons are made of 100% recycled paperboard.

## Renewable Resource

Something that is made by nature and can be used by man and replaced by man, like trees.





